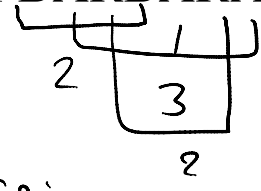


Binomials and Beyond!

Friday, October 17, 2008
9:47 AM

1. How many rearrangements of BARBARA?

$210 = \frac{7!}{2!3!2!}$ ← Arrangements of 7 different letters
 ↑ ↑ ↑
 Rearrangements of R's, A's, B's


2. What is the coefficient of $a^3b^2r^2$ in $(a+b+r)^7$?

$210 = \binom{7}{3} \cdot \binom{4}{2}$
 $(a+(b+r))^7 \rightarrow \binom{7}{3} a^3 (b+r)^4$
 \downarrow
 $\binom{7}{3} \cdot 2^2 \cdot \binom{4}{2} b^2 r^2$
 $(a+b+r)(a+b+r)(a+b+r)(a+b+r)(a+b+r)(a+b+r)(a+b+r)$
 $a \quad a \quad a \quad b \quad b \quad r \quad r$
 $a \quad b \quad b \quad a \quad r \quad r \quad a$
 Just like BARBARA!
 Coeff of $a^4 b r^2$ is $\frac{7!}{4!1!2!}$

$a^4 b^2 c^3 d^2$ in $(a+b+c+d+2)^{13}$ 277200

$\binom{13}{4, 2, 3, 2, 2} = 4 \binom{11}{4} \binom{7}{2} \binom{5}{3} \binom{2}{2}$

13 things: 4 a's, 2 b's, 3 c's, 2 d's, 2 z's.

$\frac{13!}{4!2!3!2!2!}$
~~277200~~
~~2702700 (?)~~
 what's wrong

vinculum? \Downarrow OK

3. Find $Df(x)$ for ...

$$x^2 \rightarrow \frac{2xh+h^2}{h} = 2x+h$$

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} (2x+h) = 2x$$

a. $f(x) = x^3$ $h \rightarrow 0$

$$3x^2 + 3xh + h^2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\ 3x^2 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

b. $f(x) = x^4$

$$(x+h)^4 = x^4 + \binom{4}{1}x^3h + \binom{4}{2}x^2h^2 + \binom{4}{3}xh^3 + \binom{4}{4}h^4$$

$$\frac{4x^3h + 6x^2h^2 + 4xh^3 + h^4}{h}$$

$$4x^3 + 6x^2h + 4xh^2 + h^3$$

As $h \rightarrow 0$, gets closer to slope of tangent line.

4. Use your calculator's nCr function to compute each

value below:

$$\binom{1/2}{0}, \binom{1/2}{1}, \binom{1/2}{2}$$

Then explain the answers.

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